

Wednesday 6 December 2023

Environmental Engineer & Director

To: [REDACTED]
Site Engineer, Lendlease
Tweed Valley Hospital Project

mob: [REDACTED]
office: (02) 66-215-123
fax: (02) 66-218-123
ABN: 82 106 758 123

Re: Surface Water Quality Monitoring Results and Report for the Tweed Valley Hospital Project

Reporting period: 16 October 2023 to 14 November 2023

1.0 INTRODUCTION

Ecoteam is engaged to undertake monthly and event-based surface water monitoring on behalf of Lendlease Building as part of the main works for the Tweed Valley Hospital Project. This report presents results from the 53rd round of monthly sampling. This report satisfies the requirements of the SSD2 conditions. No controlled or uncontrolled releases from the sediment basins occurred during the reporting period.

2.0 PROJECT AIMS AND SAMPLING OBJECTIVES

The surface water monitoring objectives for the site are to detect changes during construction in receiving water quality resulting from the project. Stormwater discharges potentially contain increased sediment loads, nutrients, total and dissolved metals, hydrocarbons, or other contaminants such as pesticides. Baseline water quality data was performed on 19 and 26 November and 19 December 2018 to record water quality conditions under the existing land use prior to construction (Lendlease Building, 2019).

3.0 WEATHER CONDITIONS

Total rainfall in the period prior to sampling (18 September 2023 to 15 October 2023) was 216.6 mm with the highest 24-hour rainfall occurring on 5 November, being 76.8 mm (Kingscliff BOM Station 058137).

4.0 SAMPLING LOCATIONS

Samples were collected from four of the five monthly sampling Sites (001 – 003 and 005). Site 004 has been infilled and has been removed from ongoing sampling rounds. Control samples were also collected and analysed (013 – 015). Sample codes and corresponding sampling locations are shown in **Table 1** and **Figure 1**. Site photos taken on the day of sampling are included in **Appendix A**. During sampling, Site 002 was noted to be flowing South. Therefore, Site 002 will be assessed as an upstream sample site.

Table 1. Monthly sampling sites, control samples, sample codes, and applicable WQOs.

Sample Codes	Sampling Site Name	Short Name	WQOs
001	West Creek (Downstream)	WC	Estuarine
002	North West Creek (Variable)	NWC	Estuarine
003	East Creek (Upstream)	EC	Freshwater
004	Dam (Downstream)	Dam	Freshwater
005	Dam Drain (Downstream)	DD	Freshwater
013	Trip Blank	Trip	NA
014	Field Blank	Field	NA
015	Field Duplicate	Duplicate	NA

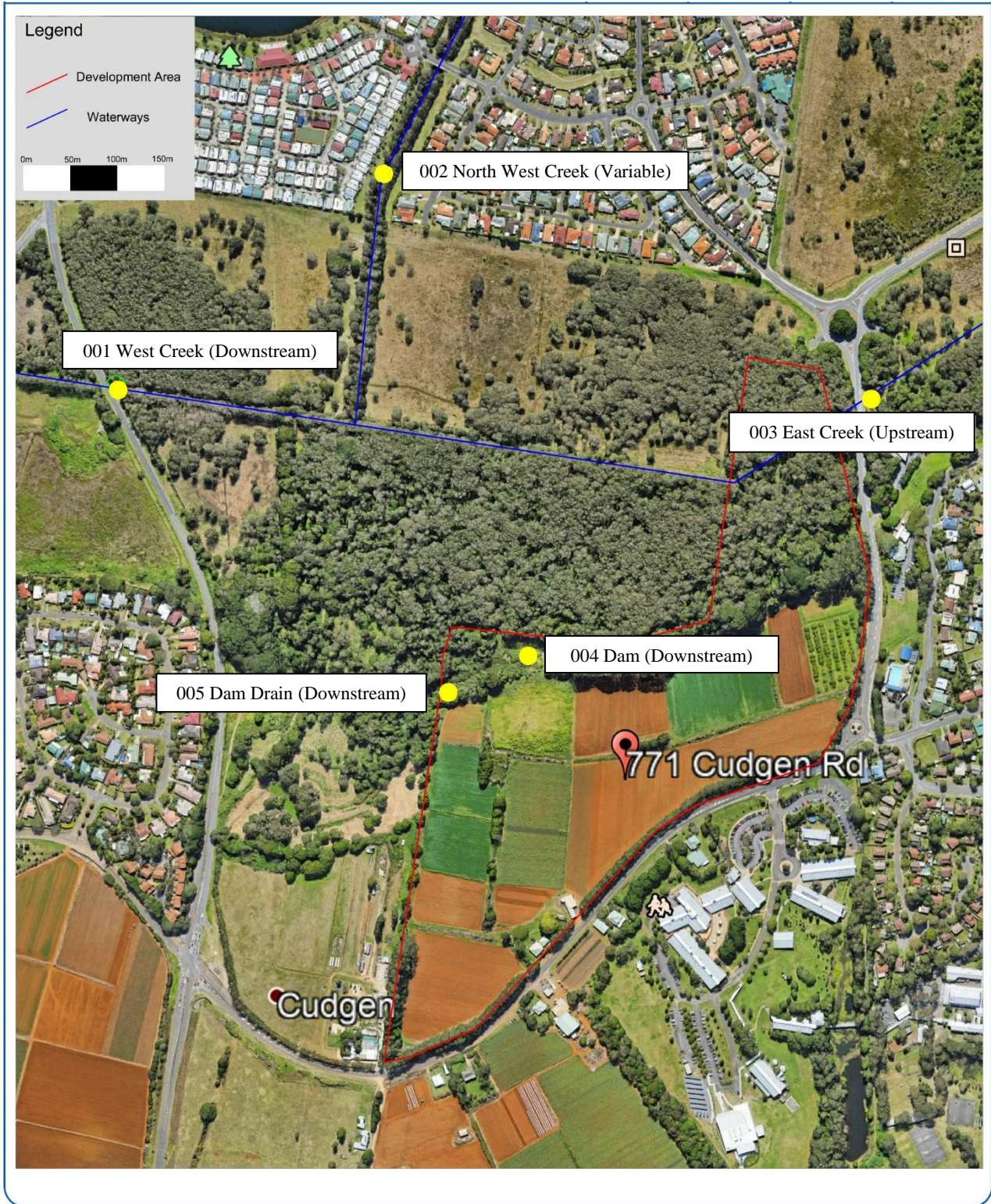


Figure 1. Map of monthly sampling sites (Source: Google Earth).

5.0 SAMPLING METHODOLOGY

Sampling was undertaken by Jeffery Presbury on Wednesday 15 November 2023. The weather was sunny. In-situ, physico-chemical measurements were collected using a AquaTROLL multi-parameter probe, and Turbidity was measured using a Turbimeter Plus turbidity meter. Oil and grease were visually assessed. The calibration certificate for the AquaTROLL is included in **Appendix B**. The Turbimeter Plus is calibrated before each sampling round. Water quality samples were collected at 300 mm below the surface where possible. Samples were collected from the bank using an extension pole.

Samples were filtered and preserved on-site where necessary, stored on ice, and couriered overnight to the NATA-accredited Envirolab in Sydney. Trip blank samples (013) were sent from Envirolab and transported to all sites, then returned to Envirolab with the field samples. The field blank samples (014) were assessed at Site 005. Duplicate samples (015) were collected at Site 002 and were filtered and preserved as required. Field and trip blanks were filled with deionized water and do not represent water quality from the site. A full list of analytes for the project is included in **Appendix C**.

6.0 ASSESSMENT CRITERIA

Water quality results were compared against the Water Quality Objectives (WQO) in the following guidelines:

- *NSW Water Quality Objectives for the Tweed River Catchment for Aquatic Ecosystems* (Tweed 2006) - Trigger criteria for estuaries.
- *Australian and New Zealand guidelines for fresh and marine water quality (ANZECC 2000)* – Trigger values for freshwater (level of protection 95% species).

7.0 RESULTS

7.1 Physico-chemical Results

In situ, physico-chemical sampling results with comparison to WQOs are shown in **Table 2**. There were no surface sheens visible at any sites, therefore oil and grease were not present.

Table 2. Results of physico-chemical parameters. The results above guidelines are highlighted.

		Water Quality Objectives (WQOs)		Sample Codes and Results			
Analyte	Units	Estuary	Fresh Water	WC 001 (Down)	NWC 002 (Up)	EC 003 (Up)	DD 005 (Down)
<i>pH</i>		7.0-8.5	6.5-8.5	6.55	6.50	6.38	6.13
<i>Turbidity</i>	<i>NTU</i>	0.5-10	6.0-50	7.09	13.0	7.49	0.96
<i>Electrical Conductivity (EC)</i>	<i>µS/cm</i>	125-2,200	125-2,200	688.62	467.5	297.7	142.12
<i>Dissolved Oxygen (DO)</i>	<i>% Saturation</i>	80-110	85-110	0.00	22.71	0.46	11.35
<i>Temperature</i>	<i>°C</i>	N/A	N/A	22.4	26.47	23.47	22.72
<i>Oxidation-Reduction Potential (ORP)</i>	<i>mV</i>	N/A	N/A	-13.2	59.7	1.7	1222.2

When compared to the WQOs for freshwater and estuaries:

- pH was outside the WQO range at sample at all sample Sites this sampling round.
- Turbidity was outside of the WQO ranges at sample Sites 002 and 005 this sampling round.
- EC concentrations were inside of the expected range at all sampling sites this sampling round.
- DO concentrations were outside of the expected range at all sample site this sampling round. DO was outside the range at comparison sites in background sampling.

7.2 Laboratory Results

Ammonia, Chlorophyll-a, Filterable Reactive Phosphorous (FRP), Oxides of Nitrogen (NO_x), Total Nitrogen, Total Phosphorus, Aluminium, Cobalt, and Zinc were above the WQOs for some sample sites shown in **Table 3**.

The chain of custody form is included in **Appendix D**. A summary of all lab results with comparison to WQOs is included in **Appendix E**. A full copy of the laboratory results is included in **Appendix F**.

Table 3. Parameters in exceedance of the trigger criteria for sampling conducted. Results above guidelines are highlighted.

		Water Quality Objectives (WQOs)								
Analyte	Unit	Estuary	Fresh Water	WC 001 (Down)	NWC 002 (Up)	EC 003 (Up)	DD 005 (Down)	013 Trip	014 Field	015 Duplicate
Ammonia	mg/L	0.015	0.02	0.28	0.5	0.15	0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.51
Chlorophyll-a	mg/L	4	5	8	10	<1	20	<1	<1	20
Filterable Reactive Phosphorus	mg/L	0.005	0.02	0.006	0.02	0.14	0.01	<0.005	<0.005	0.02
Oxides of Nitrogen	mg/L	0.015	0.040	<0.005	0.05	<0.005	3.9	<0.005	<0.005	0.05
Total Nitrogen	mg/L	0.30	0.35	1	1.5	0.9	4.7	<0.1	<0.1	1.4
Total Phosphorus	mg/L	0.030	0.025	0.04	0.06	0.20	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	0.06
Aluminium	µg/L	N/A	55	60	150	160	50	<10	<10	160
Cobalt	µg/L	1.0	N/A	3	3	<1	<1	<1	<1	3
Zinc	µg/L	15	8.0	4	11	11	7	<1	<1	15

When compared to the WQOs for Freshwater and Estuaries:

- Ammonia was above the WQOs at Sites 001, 002, and 003 this sampling round. Ammonia was above the WQOs at comparison sites in background sampling. Ammonia has increased at Sites 002, and 003 and decreased at Sites 001, and 005 when compared to the previous month.
- Chlorophyll-a was above WQOs at Sites 001, 002, and 005 this sampling round. Chlorophyll-a was above the WQO at comparison sites in background sampling. Chlorophyll-a has increased at Sites 001 and 005, remained the same at Site 003, and decreased at Site 002, when compared to the previous month.

- Filterable Reactive Phosphorus was above WQOs at Sites 001, 002, and 003 this sampling round. Filterable Reactive Phosphorus has increased at Sites 001, 002, and 005 and remained the same at Site 003 when compared to the previous month.
- NOx was above the WQOs criteria at Sites 002, and 005. NOx has increased at Sites 002, and 005 and decreased at Sites 001, and 003 when compared to the previous month.
- TN was above the WQOs criteria at all sites this sampling round. TN was above the WQOs at comparison sites in background sampling. TN has increased at all sites when compared to the previous month.
- TP was above the WQOs criteria at Sites 001, 002, and 003 this sampling round. TP has increased at Sites 001, 002, and 003 and remained the same at Site 005 when compared to the previous month.
- Aluminium was above the WQOs criteria at Site 003 this sampling round. Aluminium has increased at all sites when compared to the previous month.
- Cobalt was above the WQOs criteria at Sites 001, and 002 this sampling round. Cobalt has increased at Site 002, and remained the same at Sites 001, 003, and 005 when compared to the previous month.
- Zinc was above the WQOs criteria at Site 003 this sampling round. Zinc has increased at Sites 002, 003, and 005 and decreased at Site 001 when compared to the previous month.
- All pesticides analysed returned non-detectable results.
- All hydrocarbons analysed returned non-detectable results.

8.0 Quality Assurance and Quality Control

- Parameters analysed in the Trip Blank (013) and Field Blank (014) were below the laboratory detection limits for all analytes.
- The Duplicate Sample (015) was collected at Site 002 and is within acceptable limits for all analytes.
- The laboratory QA/QC is included in the results in **Appendix F**. All laboratory QA/QC was within acceptance criteria.

9.0 Summary of Results and Recommendations

- The month had high rainfall.
- Nutrients (Ammonia, NOx, TN, and TP) and Chlorophyll-a were high and exceeded some water quality parameters for some sites. This includes upstream and downstream sites in past sampling events. Exceedances in nutrients are therefore considered of natural occurrence.
- Metals (Aluminium, Cobalt, and Zinc) exceeded some water quality parameters for some sites. Metals have been present in upstream and downstream sampling sites in previous sampling rounds. Elevation in metals may be due to pH and redox changes, microbial mineralisation and naturally occurring sediment transportation. Changes in metal concentrations are also likely following heavy rainfall events.
- Elevated nutrients have been observed at all sampling locations including upstream and downstream sites in previous months and during baseline sampling. Therefore, based on the assessment of the October/November water quality data, the Tweed Valley Hospital Project construction activities are unlikely to be adversely impacting the downstream water quality. As such, the current soil and erosion controls implemented on site are considered to be effective.

Kind regards,

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Environmental Engineer & Director

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mob: ██████████

office: (02) 66-215-123

fax: (02) 66-218-123

ABN: 82 106 758 123

Appendix A. Site Photos



**Site 001 – West
Creek
(Downstream)
(15/11/2023)**



**Site 002 –
North-west
Creek
(Upstream)
(15/11/2023)**



**Site 003 – East
Creek
(Upstream)
(15/11/2023)**



**Site 005 – Dam
Drain
(Downstream)
(15/11/2023)**

Appendix B. Calibration certificate for Aqua troll

Calibration Report

Instrument Aqua TROLL 400
 Serial Number 1008667
 Created 14/11/2023

Serial Number 997760
 Last Calibrated 14/11/2023

Calibration Details

Slope 1.0761727
 Offset -0.02 mg/L

Calibration point 100%

Concentration 7.70 mg/L
 Temperature 25.06 °C
 Barometric Pressure 1,014.9 mbar

Calibration point 0%

Concentration 0.02 mg/L
 Temperature 25.50 °C

Serial Number 1008667
 Last Calibrated 14/11/2023

Calibration Details

Cell Constant 0.794
 Reference Temperature 25.00 °C
 TDS Conversion Factor (ppm) 0.65

Serial Number 996085
 Last Calibrated 14/11/2023

Calibration Details

Zero Offset -0.08 psi
 Reference Depth 0.00 ft
 Reference Offset 0.00 psi

Serial Number 22164
 Last Calibrated 14/11/2023

Calibration Details

Total Calibration Points 1

Calibration Point 1

pH of Buffer 7.00 pH
 pH mV -39.3 mV
 Temperature 24.63 °C

Slope and Offset 1

Slope -59.09 mV/pH
 Offset -39.3 mV

ORP

ORP Solution Zobell's
 Offset 38.9 mV
 Temperature 24.69 °C

Appendix C. Full List of Sampling Analytes

3.7 Proposed Surface Water Quality Sampling Parameters

A summary of the proposed sampling analytes is provided below:

Field

- pH
- Turbidity
- Electrical Conductivity (EC)
- Dissolved Oxygen (DO)
- Temperature
- Oxidation Reduction Potential (ORP)
- Oil and grease

Laboratory

- Total Suspended Solids (TSS)
- Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)
- Major Cations & Hardness
- Ammonia
- Chlorophyll-a
- Filterable Reactive Phosphorus
- Nitrate
- Oxides of Nitrogen
- Total Nitrogen
- Total Phosphorus
- Aluminium (pH > 6.5) filtered
- Arsenic (filtered)
- Boron (filtered)
- Cadmium (filtered)
- Chromium (filtered)
- Copper (filtered)
- Cobalt (filtered)
- Lead (filtered)
- Manganese (filtered)
- Mercury (filtered)

- Nickel (filtered)
- Selenium (filtered)
- Silver (filtered)
- Zinc (filtered)
- Benzene
- Toluene
- Ethylbenzene
- Xylene - Total
- Naphthalene
- Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons (TRH)
- Organochlorine Pesticides (OCP)
 - 4,4'-DDE
 - 4,4'-DDT
 - Aldrin
 - g-BHC (Lindane)
 - Chlordane
 - Dieldrin
 - Endosulfan
 - Endrin
 - Heptachlor
 - Toxaphene
- Organophosphorus Pesticides (OPP)
 - Azinphos-methyl
 - Chlorpyrifos
 - Demeton-S
 - Diazinon
 - Dimethoate
 - Fenitrothion
 - Malathion




If a sample returns detectable concentrations of the analytes presented in Table 1, additional analyses may be required to enable comparison against additional trigger criteria or trace potential sources of contaminants. It is cost prohibitive to analyse these parameters unless required.

Table 1 Additional Analysis Requirements

Analyte	Additional Analysis
Total Recoverable Hydrocarbons	TRH Silica-gel Clean-up
Arsenic (filtered)	Arsenic (III) (filtered) Arsenic (V) (filtered)
Chromium (filtered)	Chromium (CrVI) (filtered)



Appendix D. Chain of Custody Form

[Copyright and Confidential]   					<h3 style="margin: 0;">CHAIN OF CUSTODY - Client</h3> <p style="margin: 0;">ENVIROLAB GROUP - National phone number 1300 424 344</p>										Sydney Lab - Envirolab Services 12 Ashley St, Chatswood, NSW 2067 Ph: 02 9910 6200 / sydney@envirolab.com.au Perth Lab - MPL Laboratories 16-18 Hayden Crt, Myaree, WA 6154 Ph: 08 9317 2505 / lab@mpl.com.au Melbourne Lab - Envirolab Services 25 Research Drive, Croydon South, VIC 3136 Ph: 03 9763 2500 / melbourne@envirolab.com.au Adelaide Office - Envirolab Services 7a The Parade, Norwood, SA 5067 Ph: 08 7087 6800 / adelaide@envirolab.com.au Brisbane Office - Envirolab Services 20a, 10-20 Depot St, Banyo, QLD 4014 Ph: 07 3266 9532 / brisbane@envirolab.com.au Darwin Office - Envirolab Services Unit 7, 17 Willes Rd, Berrimah, NT 0820 Ph: 08 8967 1201 / darwin@envirolab.com.au					
Client: Ecoteam					Client Project Name / Number / Site etc (ie report title): SMC009.53 - Tweed Valley Hospital Project															
Contact Person: [REDACTED]					PO No.:															
Project No: [REDACTED]					Envirolab Quote No. : 19SY228_Rev 1															
Address: 13 Ewing Street Lismore NSW 2480					Date results required: Or choose: standard / same day / 1 day / 2 day / 3 day <i>Note: Inform lab in advance if urgent turnaround is required - surcharges apply</i>															
Phone: 02 6621 5123 Mob: 0428215124					Additional report format: esdat / equis /															
Email: [REDACTED]					Lab Comments: Metals: :Al, As, B, Cd, Cr, Cu, Co, Pb, Mn, Hg, Ni, Se, Ag, Z. Cations: Na/K/Ca/Mg. Please hold Cr6 and AsIII/V until initial dissolved metals results are back.															
Sample information					Tests Required										Comments					
Envirolab Sample ID	Client Sample ID or information	Depth	Date sampled	Type of sample	TRH/BTEXN	Dissolved Metals	OC/OP + toxaphene + dieldrin	TSS	TDS	Cations + Hardness	Ammonia	Chlorophyll-a	Phosphate (FRP)	Nitrate	Nox	Total N	Total P	Cr6+- HOLD	AsIII & V - HOLD	Provide as much information about the sample as you can
1	001 - USW	300 mm	15/11/2023	Water	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
2	002 - USNW	150 mm	15/11/2023	Water	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
3	003 - DSE	300 mm	15/11/2023	Water	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
4	005 - Dam Drain	150 mm	15/11/2023	Water	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
5	013	300 mm	15/11/2023	Water	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
6	014	300 mm	15/11/2023	Water	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
7	015	300 mm	15/11/2023	Water	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
<input type="checkbox"/> Please tick the box if observed settled sediment present in water samples is to be included in the extraction and/or analysis																				
Relinquished by (Company): Ecoteam					Received by (Company): ELS SYD					Lab Use Only										
Print Name: [REDACTED]					Print Name: [REDACTED]					Job number: 338136					Cooling: Ice / Ice pack / None					
Date & Time: 15/11/2023					Date & Time: 20/11/23, 1000					Temperature: 16°C					Security seal: Intact / Broken / None					
Signature: [REDACTED]					Signature: [Signature]					TAT Req - SAME day / 1 / 2 / 3 / 4 / (STD)										

Appendix E. Summary of Lab Results compared to WQOs

		Water Quality Objectives (WQOs)		Sample Codes							
Analyte	Unit	Estuary	Fresh Water	WC 001	NWC 002	EC 003	DD 005		013 Trip	014 Field	015 Duplicate
Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	mg/L	N/A	N/A	44	12	6	69		<5	<5	13
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	mg/L	N/A	N/A	640	350	260	140		<5	<5	400
Major Cations (dissolved) and Hardness											
Sodium	mg/L	N/A	N/A	27	45	33	21		<0.5	<0.5	41
Potassium	mg/L	N/A	N/A	6.0	5	3	1		<0.5	<0.5	5
Calcium	mg/L	N/A	N/A	57	31	17	4		<0.5	<0.5	34
Magnesium	mg/L	N/A	N/A	11	12	7.3	4		<0.5	<0.5	13
Hardness mgCaCO ₃ /L		N/A	N/A	190	130	72	28		<3	<3	140
Nutrients											
Ammonia	mg/L	0.015	0.02	0.28	0.5	0.15	0.005		<0.005	<0.005	0.51
Chlorophyll-a	mg/m ³	4	5	8	10	<1	20		<1	<1	20
Filterable Reactive Phosphorus	mg/L	0.005	0.02	0.006	0.02	0.14	0.01		<0.005	<0.005	0.02
Nitrate	mg/L	N/A	N/A	<0.005	0.03	<0.005	3.9		<0.005	<0.005	0.02
Oxides of Nitrogen	mg/L	0.015	0.040	<0.005	0.05	<0.005	3.9		<0.005	<0.005	0.05
Total Nitrogen	mg/L	0.30	0.35	1	1.5	0.9	4.7		<0.1	<0.1	1.4
Total Phosphorus	mg/L	0.030	0.025	0.04	0.06	0.20	0.02		<0.01	<0.01	0.06
Metals – All metals are Dissolved Metals											
Aluminium	µg/L	N/A	55	60	150	160	50		<10	<10	160
Arsenic	µg/L	N/A	13	1	<1	<1	<1		<1	<1	<1
Boron	µg/L	N/A	370	90	80	40	40		<20	<20	80
Cadmium	µg/L	5.5	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chromium	µg/L	4.4	1.0	<1	<1	<1	<1		<1	<1	<1
Copper	µg/L	1.3	1.4	<1	<1	<1	<1		<1	<1	<1
Cobalt	µg/L	1.0	N/A	3	3	<1	<1		<1	<1	3
Lead	µg/L	4.4	3.4	<1	2	<1	<1		<1	<1	3
Manganese	µg/L	N/A	1,900	1,400	480	170	38		<1	<1	470
Mercury	µg/L	0.4	0.6	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Nickel	µg/L	70	11	<1	2	<1	<1		<1	<1	2
Selenium	µg/L	N/A	11	<1	<1	<1	<1		<1	<1	<1
Silver	µg/L	1.4	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Zinc	µg/L	15	8.0	4	11	11	7		<1	<1	15

		Water Quality Objectives (WQOs)		Sample Codes							
Analyte	Unit	Estuary	Fresh Water	WC 001	NWC 002	EC 003	DD 005		013 Trip	014 Field	015 Duplicate
Hydrocarbons											
Benzene	µg/L	950	700	<1	<1	<1	<1		<1	<1	<1
Toluene	µg/L	N/A	N/A	<1	<1	<1	<1		<1	<1	<1
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	N/A	N/A	<1	<1	<1	<1		<1	<1	<1
Xylene	µg/L	N/A	550	<1	<1	<1	<1		<1	<1	<1
Naphthalene	µg/L	70	16	<1	<1	<1	<1		<1	<1	<1
TRH C ₆ - C ₁₀	µg/L	N/A	N/A	<10	<10	<10	<10		<10	<10	<10
TRH C ₁₀ - C ₁₆	µg/L	N/A	N/A	<50	<50	<50	<50		<50	<50	<50
TRH C ₁₆ - C ₃₄	µg/L	N/A	N/A	<100	<100	<100	<100		<100	<100	<100
TRH >C ₃₄ - C ₄₀	µg/L	N/A	N/A	<100	<100	<100	<100		<100	<100	<100
TRH C ₆ -C ₁₀ less BTEX (F1)	µg/L	N/A	N/A	<10	<10	<10	<10		<10	<10	<10
TRH >C ₁₀ -C ₁₆ less Naphthalene (F2)	µg/L	N/A	N/A	<50	<50	<50	<50		<50	<50	<50
Organochlorine Pesticides (OCP)											
4,4'-DDE	µg/L	N/A	N/A	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
4,4'-DDT	µg/L	N/A	0.01	<0.006	<0.006	<0.006	<0.006		<0.006	<0.006	<0.006
Aldrin	µg/L	N/A	N/A	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
g-BHC	µg/L	N/A	0.2	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Chlordane	µg/L	N/A	0.08	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Dieldrin	µg/L	N/A	N/A	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Endosulfan	µg/L	0.01	0.2	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Endrin	µg/L	0.02	0.008	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Heptachlor	µg/L	N/A	0.09	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Toxaphene	µg/L	N/A	0.2	<2	<2	<2	<2		<2	<2	<2
Organophosphorus Pesticides (OPP)											
Azinphos-methyl	µg/L	N/A	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Chlorpyrifos	µg/L	0.009	0.01	<0.009	<0.009	<0.009	<0.009		<0.009	<0.009	<0.009
Demeton-S	µg/L	N/A	N/A	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Diazinon	µg/L	N/A	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Dimethoate	µg/L	N/A	0.15	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Fenitrothion	µg/L	N/A	0.2	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Malathion	µg/L	N/A	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Appendix F. Full Laboratory Results